

, -
 , -
 (. , , [11]). -
 , -
 . -
 » « -
 . -
 . -
 , -
 — , -
 , -
 — , -
 . -
 , -
 . -
 — -
 , -
 : -
 , -
 , -
 : «... -
 ... -

“ ”
 “ ”»¹.
 « ... » [10, . 161];
 « ... » [8, . 39].

¹)// . -2012. -27 . (

2.

2016.

«

».

«

»

3.

2 , 2010;

3 , 2014.

«

. 05.12.2016. – URL: <http://www.epochtimes.ru/si-tszinpin-prizvalk-velikomu-kulturnomu-vozhzhdeniyu-kitajskogo-naroda-99033518>

[1].

, ,

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

»

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

, -

4, -

, -

4

« - » (),
2014 .

, ,
, ,
,
, - - .
, ,
, ,
, ,
« , ,
.

»⁵.

« »
2013 .
, , ,
- , - ,
; - ,
; -
,
; - ,
, ,
, , .

5 .:
. 11.03.2014. – URL: http://www.ras.ru/news/news_release.aspx?ID=0c3705ee-0c1d-4830-963a-e7fe4ad99569&print=1 .

— . , «

— »⁶.

« », , .

, („ ,

[6]). , ,

, . . . , -

«

» [5, . 73].

2015 .

, ,

1990-

, , ,

. . . : «...»

, ,

» [5, . 85].

« », 1990-

6 : - « »
 // : -
 . - 14.03.2017. - URL: <http://www.pult.gudok.ru/archive/detail.php?ID=1367041> .

/

,

«

» [7, . 115].

,

«

» () .

,

» (... : [13, . 50]. 2017 70

1960–1970-

1955 .

[9].

[14].

1925 .

[15].

2016 .,

()
7.

«

) (– – –

7 ... // ... – 2014. – 3 ... – URL: <http://www.vzglyad.ru/news/2014/4/3/680352.html> .

:

—), «
»⁸.

2014 .

« » ⁹,

), (

8 .:
, 30.12.2016. – URL: <http://tass.ru/sibir-news/3917460> .

9 .:
// . – 2014. –
24 . – URL: <http://finance.rambler.ru/news/economics/147343542.html> .

“ ... , -
... , -
”» [2, . 11].

, -
, -
:
-
-
-
:
-
[16].

10
« », -
, « »¹⁰.
11.
[2; 3; 17].

¹⁰ .: . – URL: <http://www.altaiinter.info> .
¹¹ .: –
. – URL: <http://invest.alregn.ru/news/detail.php?ID=998> .

«

2014 ., 100

12.

» [4].

12 .: «

». 2014. – URL:
<http://www.expolife.ru/news/14787.html> .

..... ; - , ; - , ; - - , , , .

(
), 16-13-22002,

1. .. « - » , 2014. – 350 .
2. - : / , 2012. – 325 .
3. - : .1- - , 19–20 2015 . / - 21 », 2015. – 231 .
4. . – URL: <http://www.spsl.nsc.ru/FullText/konfe/-2014/pdf> .
5. : // - : / . - : . - , 2015. – . 20. – . 69–85.
6. . // . – 2016. – 1. – . 161–172.
7. , , () () : // . – 2015. – 10 (132). – . 113–115.
8. : 2020–2030 // . – 2014. – 4. – . 38–62.
9. .. ()

- // : XXXV /
 - . : , 2005. - . 25-34.
 10. . . . :
 // - 2014. - 6. - . 149-165.
 11. -
 // -
 . - 2015. - 5 (32). - . 45-68.
 12. -
 : // : . . . ,
 . - 2013. - 10. - . 48-54.
 13. - : - , 1991. - 62 .
 14. - . : , 1979. - 384 .
 15. - . : ,
 1974. - 534 .
 16. -
 : // : . - 2016. -
 4 (92). - . 4-46.
 17. *International Seminar on Nurturing Cross-Cultural Ethnicity Traditions and Values*, 11th November, 2016. – Shimla: Kalp Foundation, 2016.

(. , .) - -
 , , . -
 (656049, , . -
 , 98, e-mail: ivanov_a_v_58@mail.ru).
 (. , .) - -
 , , . . , 8,
 e-mail: yuripopkov54@mail.ru).
 (. , .) - -
 , . . , 61, e-mail: fotieva@bk.ru).
 (. , .) - , , -
 . - (171005, , -
 - , , e-mail: pkpmahajan@yahoo.co.in).

A.V. Ivanov, Yu.V. Popkov, I.V. Fotieva, P. Gupta

TRANS-EURASIAN TRANSPORT MEGAPROJECTS: PROJECT INTENTIONS

The article gives a review of transport megaprojects expected to be carried out in Eurasia. We assess the existing latitudinal and meridional megaprojects in terms of their prospects and risks for Russia and its border regions, as well as for Eurasian countries in general. The article critically evaluates a project related to the New Silk Road, which consists of laying a road and a gas pipeline through the Ukok high-altitude plateau on the Altai border between China and Russia. As an alternative, we provide rationale for building up a meridional transport, economic and cultural Russian–Indian mega-corridor. We remark its potentialities in bringing economic benefits, solving border disputes, expanding cooperation among the Eurasian BRICS countries, overcoming cultural and environmental risks, as well as promoting interaction within the Shanghai Cooperation Organization. The article considers megaprojects an essential addition to Eurasian latitudinal ones and an important condition for strengthening the power of the Eurasian geopolitical world.

Keywords: Eurasia; Russia; China; India; the geopolitical leader; strategizing; international cooperation; megaprojects

The study is prepared within the framework of the project No. 16-13-22002 supported by funding from the Russian Foundation for Humanities (Russian Foundation for Basic Research) and Altai Krai Administration

References

1. Abramov, V.A. & N.A. Abramova. (2014). Tsennostnyy potentsial kitayskogo «mogushchestvennogo kulturnogo gosudarstva» v proektsiyakh globalnogo razvitiya [Value Potential of China's «Powerful Cultural State» in Global Development Projections]. Moscow, Vostochnaya Kniga Publ., 350.

2. *Banzal, S., P. Gupta, S.V. Makarychev et al.* (Eds.). (2012). *Altay – Gimalai: dva stroya Evrazii [Altai – Himalaya: Two Foundations of Eurasia]*. Barnaul, Altai State Agricultural University Publ., 325.

3. *Kolpakov, N.A. & I.V. Fotieva* (Eds.). (2015). *Altay – Gimalai: traditsionnye znaniya i innovatsii v razviti gornyykh i predgornyykh regionov Evrazii: Mat. 1-go ros.-ind.-mong. seminar, 19–20 iyunya 2015 g. [Altai – Himalayas: traditional knowledge and innovation in the development of mountain and foothill regions of Eurasia. Proceedings of the I Russian–Indian–Mongolian Workshop, 19–20 June 2015]*. Barnaul, «Altay – 21 vek» Foundation Publ., 231.

4. *Wang Wei*. (2014). *Problemy i perspektivy razvitiya trekhstoronnego sotrudnichestva Kitaya, Rossii i Indii [Problems and Prospects of Trilateral Cooperation Among China, Russia and India]*. Available at: <http://www.spsl.nsc.ru/FullText/konfe/-2014.pdf>.

5. *Vinogradov, A.O. & E.I. Safronova* (Ed.). (2015). *Novyy tip otnosheniy i novyy shelkovyy put. K voprosu o vneshnepoliticheskikh innovatsiyakh Kitaya [A new type of relations and a new Silk Road: A study of China's foreign policy innovations]*. Kitay v mirovoy i regionalnoy politike. Istoriya i sovremennost [China in Global and Regional Politics. History and Modernity]. Moscow, RAS Institute of Far Eastern Studies Publ., Iss. 20, 69–85.

6. *Vorobyev, V.Ya.* (2016). *SHOS i tretya faza Kitaya [The SCO and China's third phase]*. Rossiya v globalnoy politike [Russian in Global Politics], 1, 161–172.

7. *Wu Miao, Zhang Xiao Yun, Wan Li Xian & Hao Yun*. (2015). *Regionalnoe ekonomicheskoe sotrudnichestvo mezhdru Sintszyanom (Kitay) i Zapadnoy Sibiryu (Rossiya): teoriya i praktika [Regional economic cooperation between Xinjiang (China) and Western Siberia (Russia): theory and practice]*. Vestnik AGAU [Bulletin of Altai State Agricultural University], 10 (132), 113–115.

8. *Kokoshin, A.A.* (2014). *Nekotorye makrostrukturnye izmeneniya v sisteme mirovoy politiki. Tendentsii na 2020 – 2030 gody [Some macrostructure changes in the world politics. Trends for 2020–2030s]*. Polis. Politicheskie issledovaniya [Polis. Political Studies], 4, 38–62.

9. *Komissarov, S.A., I.V. Astrelina & N.P. Svistunova* (Ed.). (2005). *Olennye kamni Vostochnogo Turkestana (Sintszyana) kak svidetelstvo kulturnyykh kontaktov drevnykh kochevnikov Evrazii [Deer stones of East Turkestan (Xinjiang) as evidence of cultural contact among ancient Eurasian nomads]*. Obshchestvo i gosudarstvo v Kitae. XXXV nauchnaya konferentsiya [Society and the State in China. XXXV Scientific Conference]. Moscow, Vostochnaya Literatura Publ, 25–34.

10. *Krasin, Yu.A.* (2014). *Ideologiya v transformiruyushchemsya mire: shtrikhi k novomu videniyu [Ideology in the world undergoing transformation: traits to present a new vision]*. Polis. Politicheskie issledovaniya [Polis. Political Studies], 6, 149–165.

11. *Lukyanovich, N.V. & I.V. Prokofyev*. (2015). *Natsionalnye interesy Rossii v usloviyakh globalnoy politicheskoy i ekonomicheskoy nestabilnosti [Russia's National interests amidst global political and economic instability]*. Mezhdunarodnaya politika [International Policy], 5 (32), 45–68.

12. *Melkonyan, R.G., O.Z. Engoyan, A.Yu. Knizhnikov & S.N. Golubchikov.* (2013). Gazoprovod v Kitay: ugroza landshaftam Gornogo Altaya [Gas pipeline to China: threat to the landscapes of the Altai Mountains]. *Energiya: ekonomika, tekhnika, ekologiya* [Energy: Economy, Technology, Ecology], 10, 48–54.

13. *Nikhilananda, S.* (1991). Vivekananda. St. Petersburg, Ramakrishna Society Publ., 62.

14. *Roerich, N.K.* (1979). Izbrannoe [Selected Works]. Moscow, Sovetskaya Rossiya Publ., 384.

15. *Roerich, N.K.* (1974). Iz literaturnogo naslediya [From the Literary Heritage]. Moscow, Izobrazitelnoe Iskusstvo Publ., 534.

16. *Seliverstov, V.E.* (2016). Strategicheskoe planirovanie i strategicheskie proshchety: rossiyskie realii i tendentsii [Strategic planning and strategic miscounts: Russian realia and trends]. *Region: ekonomika i sotsiologiya* [Region: Economics and Sociology], 4 (92), 4–46.

17. *International Seminar on Nurturing Cross-Cultural Ethnicity Traditions and Values.* (2016). 11th November. Shimla, Kalp Foundation Publ.

Information about the authors

Ivanov, Andrey Vladimirovich (Barnaul, Russia) – Doctor of Sciences (Philosophy), Professor, Head of Chair at Altai State Agricultural University (98, Krasnoarmeyskiy av., Barnaul, 656049, Russia, e-mail: ivanov_a_v_58@mail.ru).

Popkov, Yuri Vladimirovich (Novosibirsk, Russia) – Doctor of Sciences (Philosophy), Professor, Deputy Director at the Institute of Philosophy and Law, Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences (8, Nikolaev st. Novosibirsk, 630090, Russia, e-mail: yuripopkov54@mail.ru).

Fotieva, Irina Valeryevna (Barnaul, Russia) – Doctor of Sciences (Philosophy), Professor at Altai State University (61, Lenin av., Barnaul, 656049, Russia, e-mail: fotieva@bk.ru).

Gupta, Pankaj (Shimla, India) – Doctor of Biology, Assistant Professor, Sr. Research Officer at the Institute of Integrated Himalayan Studies, Himachal Pradesh University, Summer Hill, Shimla (171005, Himachal Pradesh, Shimla, India, e-mail: pcpmahajan@yahoo.co.in).

28.08.2017 .

©, 2017