

---

---

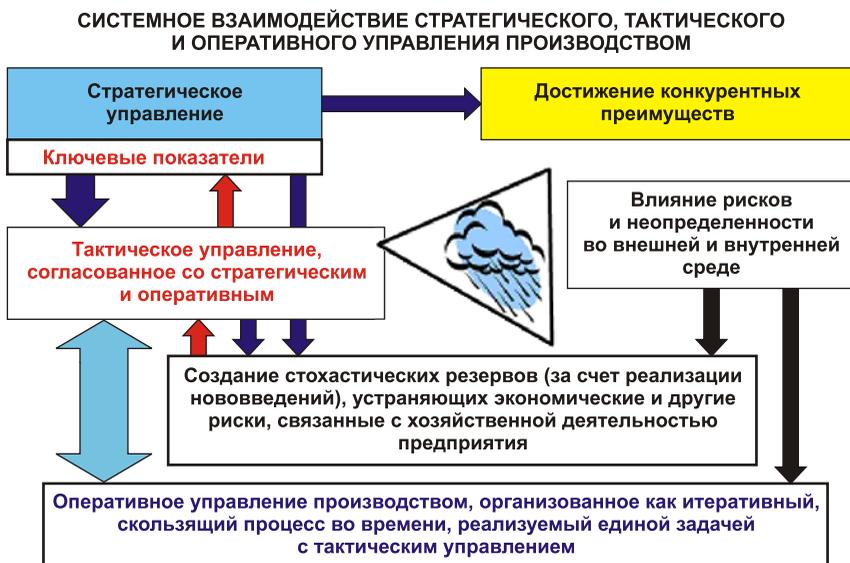
658.5

: , 2016, 4 (92), . 290–310

• •

, , -  
-  
. -  
-  
-  
-  
, -  
( -  
) , -  
, -  
( ), -  
. -  
, -  
:  
, , , -  
, , , -  
,

[7; 8].



, -  
 , -  
 ( , )  
 , ( ).  
 - , -  
 - , -  
 [7; 8; ].  
 , ,  
 .  
 .), ( , ( -  
 ),  
 : , , , -  
 , . -  
 . -  
 . -  
 . -  
 , .. -  
 [5]. -  
 . -



« »

,  
 \*  
 -  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( . .),  
 :  
 100%,  
 [4]  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 -  
 .

---

\* ..  
 :  
 - Saarbrücken: Pal-  
 marium Academic Publ., 2013. – 337 .

, -  
-  
( ) -  
, -  
. -  
, -  
, -  
. -  
, -  
[7; 8]. -  
-  
, -  
, -  
, -  
EXCEL, -  
, -  
[2]. -  
3 . -  
-  
4. , -  
, -  
-  
-  
5 -  
, -  
-  
-  
.

1	2	3	4	5	6
1		<b>443,0</b>	428,6	449,0	404,0
2		25,0	29,0	36,3	21,4
3		<b>20,0</b>	23,2	29,0	17,1
4		170,0	165,0	171,0	158,0
5		150,0	144,0	148,0	137,0
6	, %	<b>5,6</b>	6,8	8,1	5,3
7		<b>20,0</b>	23,2	29,0	17,1

6





---

$w,$   $n,$   $n.$   $in$   $h_{un}, h^{in}.$   
 $($   $) n$   
 $n \cdot$   
 $= 1$   
 $= 1.$   
 $S_d, S^u, Z_i$   
 $($   $),$   
 $S_d$   
 $S^u, Z_i.$   $S_d, S^u, Z_i$   
 $q$   
 $: S_{dq}, S^{uq}, Z_{iq}.$   
 $= 1, 2, \dots$





---


$$y_{un} = 1, u = 1, 2, \dots, U.$$

$$x_{dn, w(d)} - y_{un} + h_{dn, w(d)} + t^{w(d)} + 1 = 0;$$

$$w(d) = w_d, u = 1, 2, \dots, U, d \in D^u.$$

$$z_{in} = 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, n.$$

$$z_{in} \in Z_i, i \in I.$$

$$x_{dn, w(d)} + h_{dn, w(d)} + t^{w(d)} c_d + y_{un} + h_{un} c^u + z_{in} + h^{in} C^i \text{ min.}$$



[6].

( )

$K, k = 1, \dots, K$

$t = 1, \dots, .$

$k$

$n$

$ij, i$

$j, : t_{ij}, i j = 1, \dots, n.$

$: t_{ij} = t_{ij1} + h_{ijm} + t_{ij2},$

$t_{ij1} -$

(

)  $ij$

$ij; h_{ijm} - , t_{ij2} -$

(

)  $m, m = 1, \dots, .$

$t_{ij1} t_{ij2}$

$ij$

$h_{ijm}$

$h_{ijm}.$

$m$

( ).

$h_{ijm}$  .  
 $ij$  -  
 $ijm$  ( -  
 $m$  -  
 $m$  , ( -  
 $m$  )  
 $x_{ijr}$  , ij -  
 $x_{ijr} = 1,$  , ij -  
 $r, r = 1, 2, \dots$  -  
 $x_{ijr} = 1, i = 1, \dots, n; j = 1, \dots, n.$  :

$K$  :  
 $a_{ijmkt} x_{kijr} = A_{mt}, t = \{r, r + 1, \dots, r + t_{kij} - 1\};$   
 $a_{ijmkt} = ijmk, t = \{r + t_{kij1}, \dots, r + t_{kij1} + h_{kijm} - 1\},$   
 $a_{ijmkt} = 0.$   
 $r \quad r + t_{kij1} - 1 \quad a_{ijmkt} = 0, \dots$   
 $m. \quad r + t_{kij1}$   
 $r + t_{kij1} + h_{kijm} - 1$   
 $m.$   
 $r.$

$(r + t_{kij} - 1)x_{kijr} = T_{kj}, j = 1, \dots, n;$   
 $rx_{kijr} = T_{ki}, i = 1, \dots, n; k = 1, \dots, K.$

$$T_{kj} - T_{ki} - T_{kn} = 0, \quad j, k, i \in N, \quad (1)$$

$$D_{kn} - C_k = 0, \quad k \in N.$$

$$T_{kn} - D_{kn} - C_k = 0.$$

$$H_k C_k \rightarrow \min.$$

$$h_{kij} - t_{kij1} - t_{kij2} = 0, \quad k, i, j \in N, \quad (2)$$

$$y_{kij,r} \leq 1, \quad h_{kij} < 1, \quad k, i, j \in N, \quad (3)$$



XI.172 ( XI.172.1.4).  
0325-2014-00012

1. . . . . // -
2. . . . . 2. – 1999. – . 6, 2. – . 32–41. -
3. . . . . , 1959. – 347 . -
4. . . . . ; . . . . : . . . . , 2012. – 248 . -
5. . . . . )// : . . . . ( -
6. . . . . – 2015. – 4 (88). – . 65–89. -
7. . . . . // : . . . . -
8. . . . . – 2013. – 2 (78). – . 324–336. -
9. . . . . – 2015. – . 51, . 3. – . 102–108. //
10. . . . . // : . . . . – 2014. – 2 (82). – . 235–247. -
11. . . . . ( « . . . . »)/ . . . . – : - , 2014. – 281 . -
12. . . . . ( , ) – -

(630090, , . . . . , 17, e-mail:  
titov@ieie.nsc.ru).

**V.V. Titov**

**PLANNING STABLE OPERATION OF AN ENTERPRISE  
UNDER INSTABILITY OF EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL  
ENVIRONMENT**

*Under the dynamism of external environment and global crisis developments in Russia and the world, the intra-company management of industrial enterprises is becoming substantially more challenging. This situation arises from the fact that currently there are virtually no reasonable methods of risk management at the enterprise level. This paper presents an original conceptual approach to the planning of the stable operation of an enterprise under risk and uncertainty in the external and internal environment. Key strategic indicators are achieved by tactical planning, which helps define the magnitude estimations for the creation of stochastic reserves upon key indicators (through the implementation of additional innovations) that address economic and other risks associated with business activities. Operations management is organized as an iterative, rolling process (reducing production risks) carried out as a single task along with tactical management. The system uses optimization models for the planning of enterprise activities and operations management.*

**Keywords:** strategic, tactical and operational management; risk; uncertainty; optimization; network planning; scheduling; coordination of planning and management tasks

*The publication is prepared within the priority XI.172 (project No. XI.172.1.4) according to the research plan of the IEIE SB RAS*

**References**

1. *Zabinyako, G.I.* (1999). Paket programm tselochislennogo programmirovaniya [A program package for integer linear programming]. Diskretnyy analiz i issledovanie operatsiy [Discrete Analysis and Operations Research], Ser. 2, Vol. 6, No. 2, 32–41.

- 
2. *Kantorovich, L.V.* (1959). *Ekonomicheskiy raschet nailuchshego ispolzovaniya resursov* [The Best Use of Economic Resources]. Moscow, AS USSR Publ., 347.
  3. *Kachalov, R.M.* (2012). *Upravlenie ekonomicheskim riskom: teoreticheskie osnovy i prilozheniya* [Management of Economic Risk: Theoretical Basis and Application]. Moscow; St. Petersburg, Nestor-Istoriya Publ., 248.
  4. *Kravchenko, N.A.* (2015). *Otsenki diversifikatsii regionalnoy ekonomiki (na primere subyektov Sibirskogo federalnogo okruga)* [The estimations of the regional economy diversification (the case of Siberian Federal District regions)]. *Region: ekonomika i sotsiologiya* [Region: Economics and Sociology], 4 (88), 65–89.
  5. *Markova, V.D., S.A. Kuznetsova & I.V. Tsomaeva.* (2013). *Organizatsionnye kompetentsii kak faktor povysheniya konkurentosposobnosti predpriyatiy* [Organizational competences as a factor of higher enterprises' competitiveness]. *Region: ekonomika i sotsiologiya* [Region: Economics and Sociology], 2 (78), 324–336.
  6. *Titov, V.V. & D.A. Bezmelnitsyn.* (2015). *Optimizatsiya soglasovaniya operativnogo upravleniya slozhnym proizvodstvom so strategicheskimi planami predpriyatiya* [Optimization of coordination between complex production operations management and enterprise's strategic plans]. *Ekonomika i matematicheskie metody* [Economics and Mathematical Methods], Vol. 51, Iss. 3, 102–108.
  7. *Titov, V.V. & I.V. Tsomaeva.* (2014). *Soglasovanie strategicheskogo i takticheskogo upravleniya na promyshlennom predpriyatii v usloviyakh neopredelennosti sprosa na produktsiyu* [Coordination of strategic and tactical management of an industrial enterprise in the face of uncertainty in demand for products]. *Region: ekonomika i sotsiologiya* [Region: Economics and Sociology], 2 (82), 235–247.
  8. *Tsomaeva, I.V. & V.V. Titov* (Ed.). (2014). *Sovershenstvovanie upravleniya melkoseriynym i seriynym proizvodstvom (na primere OAO «Altayskiy priborostroitelnyy zavod «Rotor»)* [Improving the Management of Small-Batch and Serial Production (case study of OAO ROTOR Altai Instrument Engineering Plant)]. Novosibirsk, Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering SB RAS, 281.

### **Information about the author**

*Titov, Vladislav Vladimirovich* (Novosibirsk, Russia) – Doctor of Sciences (Economics), Professor, Chief Researcher at the Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering, Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences (17, Ac. Lavrentiev av., Novosibirsk, 630090, Russia, e-mail: titov@ieie.nsc.ru).

05.09.2016 .

© . . ., 2016